

January 2016

New ISW/CTP Series

U.S. Grand Strategy: Destroying ISIS and Al Qaeda

The Institute for the Study of War (ISW) and AEI's Critical Threats Project conducted a multi-week planning exercise to develop potential courses of action that the United States could pursue to destroy ISIS and al Qaeda in Iraq and Syria. The first report described America's grand strategic objectives as they relate to the threat from ISIS and al Qaeda. The second report defined American strategic objectives in Iraq and Syria, identified the necessary conditions for ending the conflicts there, and compared U.S. objectives with those of other actors in order to understand convergences and divergences. The third report assesses the strengths and vulnerabilities of ISIS and al Qaeda affiliate Jabhat al Nusra to serve as the basis for developing a strategy to destroy them.*





"Among the failings of the current strategy, the authors found: too much focus on the threat from the Islamic State and not enough on the role of Al Qaeda — particularly Jabhat al-Nusra, an offshoot they conclude is building a much more sustainable presence in Syria, is embedded among the more moderate opposition groups fighting the regime of Syrian President Bashar Assad and would be strengthened in the event the Islamic State is dislodged from its safe havens."

01/27/2016

POLITICO

^{*} Please note that articles and authors all have hyperlinks.



January 2016

Media coverage of the new ISW-CTP series

"ISW and AEI predicted that Jabhat al-Nusra could then become a key affiliate for the global Al Qaeda terrorist network that focuses on attacking the West."

"The report goes on to warn that unless the U.S. finds a way to change course, the result could be exchanging one terrorist-led proto-state for another."

01/27/2016

BUSINESS Insider

"The U.S. strategy against the Islamic State in Iraq and Syria (ISIS) is completely overlooking al Qaeda's affiliate in Syria, the Nusra Front, and may be strengthening the affiliate, according to a

01/27/2016

new report."



01/27/2016





Report One



Report Two

"How can the U.S. make the best use of its brains and brawn against both IS and AQ in Iraq and Syria? The folks at the Institute for the Study of War have an idea or two, and they rolled them up in a new report."

01/27/2016



"Al-Nusra is 'much more dangerous to the U.S. than the ISIS model in the long run,' according to the authors of a report labeling both groups 'existential' threats. The report was released last week by the Institute for the Study of War and American Enterprise Institute."

01/27/2016





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Harleen GambhirCounter-terrorism Analyst

"ISIS has been explicitly explaining its strategy to attack Europe to polarize and destabilize and has a large network of foreign fighters who are working with their contacts on the ground to launch new attacks."

WSJLive with Mary Kissel 1/15/2016



"Turkey has such a robust [ISIS] recruitment infrastructure. You have people who are living in Turkey, who want to continue living in Turkey but are very much networked with ISIS."

IBT

International Business Times 01/13/2016

"Part of the overall strategy of the Syrian regime has always been to depopulate rebel-held areas to deny them political legitimacy."



Fox News 01/12/2016



Christopher Kozak
Syria Analyst



Patrick Martin

Iraq Analyst

"All these attacks [Muqdadiyah bombings] are part of the same campaign by ISIS to essentially force Iraqi security forces to respond and prevent them from conducting forward operations. It's aimed at undermining their strength."







"It helps to hammer home the point that the ISF can retake territory [Ramadi] without Iranian proxy militias."

> Christian Science Monitor 01/06/2016



January 2016



Christopher Harmer

Non-Resident Senior Naval Analyst

"Having been in a state of almost complete collapse, the Iraqi military is now capable of modest military operations as long as the US is holding its hand."

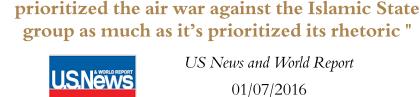
Financial Times

01/01/2016

"We thought we could love them

[Russia] into the NATO alliance, and

hug them into being responsible state actors."



"Either the naval leadership put these sailors in an impossible situation or the

"The U.S., like France, has clearly not

CNN 01/14/2016

sailors are professionally incompetent."



Christian Science Monitor 01/08/2016



"There's zero upside to telling ISIS what we're doing, none at all."

The Guardian 01/14/2016

"We've accommodated Iran for so long, we've accommodated their aggressive behavior, we've accommodated their state sponsorship of terror that we are now in a position where we just don't have as much credibility."

Interview with Bill O'Reilly

1/15/2016





January 2016



"Coordination with the Kurds would allow for Russia to continue to present itself as a worthwhile anti-ISIS actor in Syria, while angering Turkey and disrupting U.S. operations."



Genevieve Casagrande Syria Analyst* *And primary airstrikes map creator

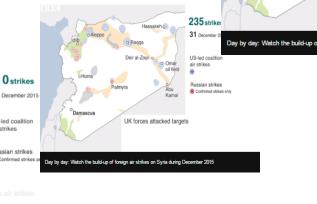
The Daily Beast 01/12/2016

"The Russian air campaign enabled additional battlefield gains by the Syrian regime from January 8 to January 14. "



Voice of America 01/18/2016





569 US-led coalition strikes 30 Sep – 31 Dec 2015 Russian strikes

01/13/2016



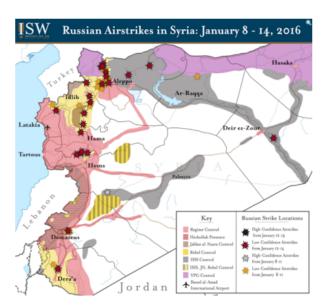
Day by day: Watch the build-up of foreign air strikes on Syria during December 2015

US-led coalition



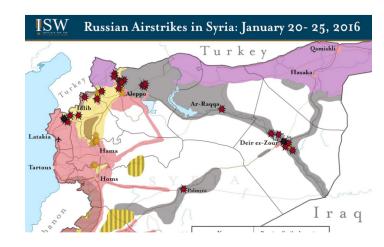
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More ISW Airstrikes Maps in the News



01/27/2016

BUSINESS Insider



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THEINTERPRETER

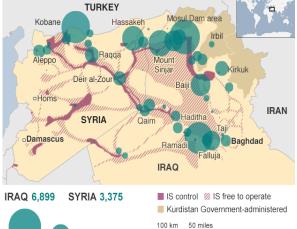
Other coalition forces

UK, Russian and US-led strikes in Syria

US-led coalition air strikes



1.500



50

Confirmed coalition air strikes up to 29 Feb 2016

Source: Institute for the Study of War, US Central Command

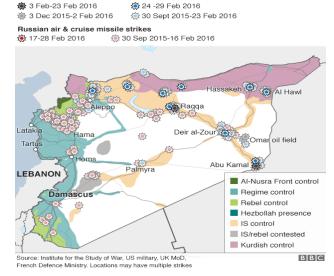
Note: Strikes have not been mapped when the

precise location was not given or was unclear

ВВС

01/13/2016







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ISW Maps in the News

In addition to our analysts' expertise, ISW's maps continue to be utilized by major news sources as a crucial visual complement to breaking news stories and cutting edge analysis.

01/14/2016



THE ISLAMIC STATE AND AL QAEDA USAN AFI



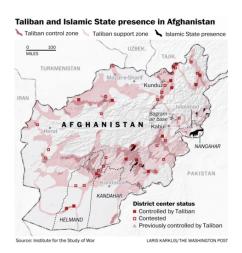
Source: Institute for the Study of War, US Central Command

01/13/2016



01/28/2016

The Washington Post



More of ISW in the News

US News and World Report

01/04/2016

International Business Times

01/07/2016

Middle East Monitor

01/20/2016

CNN

01/23/2016

Financial Director

01/25/2016

Daily Caller

01/29/2016

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Compiled by Saagar Enjeti